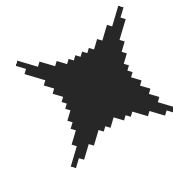
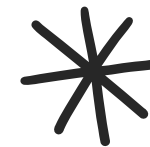
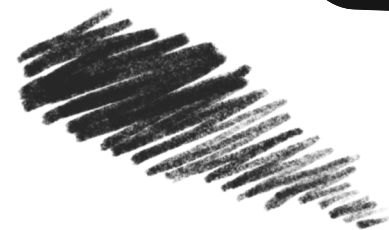
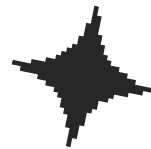
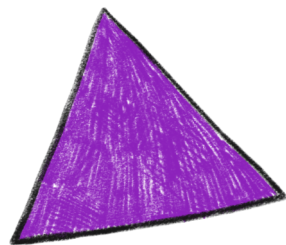
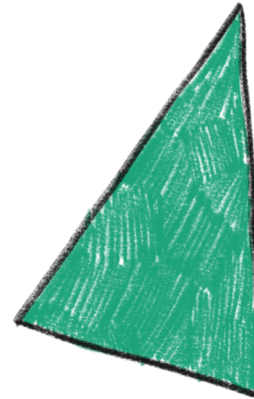
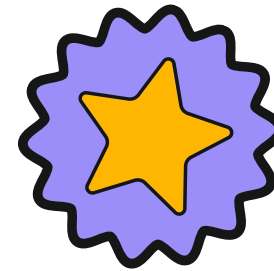
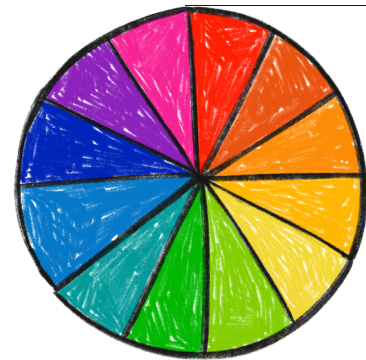


TIGA

DIMENSI



ANGGOTA

KELOMPOK



Graciella / 12



Evan V.P. / 15



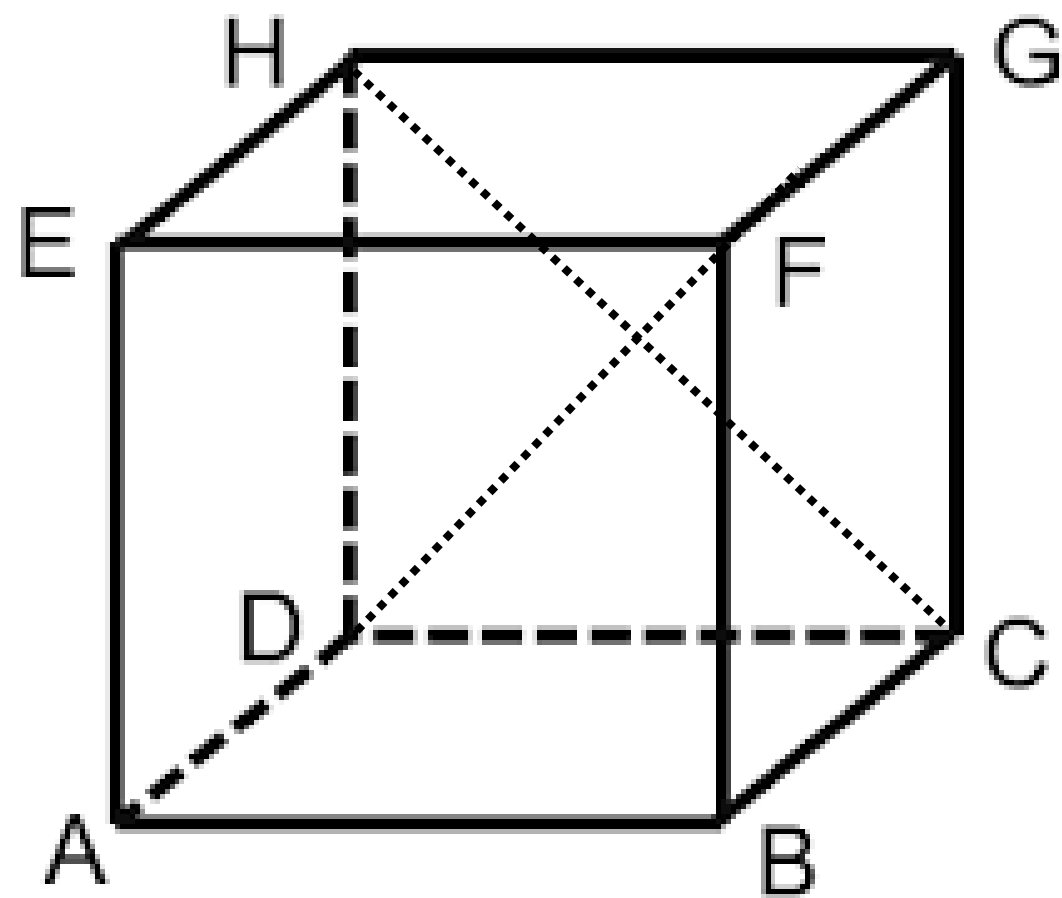
Felicia / 16



Putu Ananta / 34

KETEGAKLURUSAN

DUA GARIS



Buktikan garis $CH \perp FD$

Pembahasan

Bidang: ADGF

1) $FG \perp$ CDGH

- $FG \perp GC$
- $FG \perp GH$

Maka, $FG \perp$ CDGH $\rightarrow FG \perp CH$

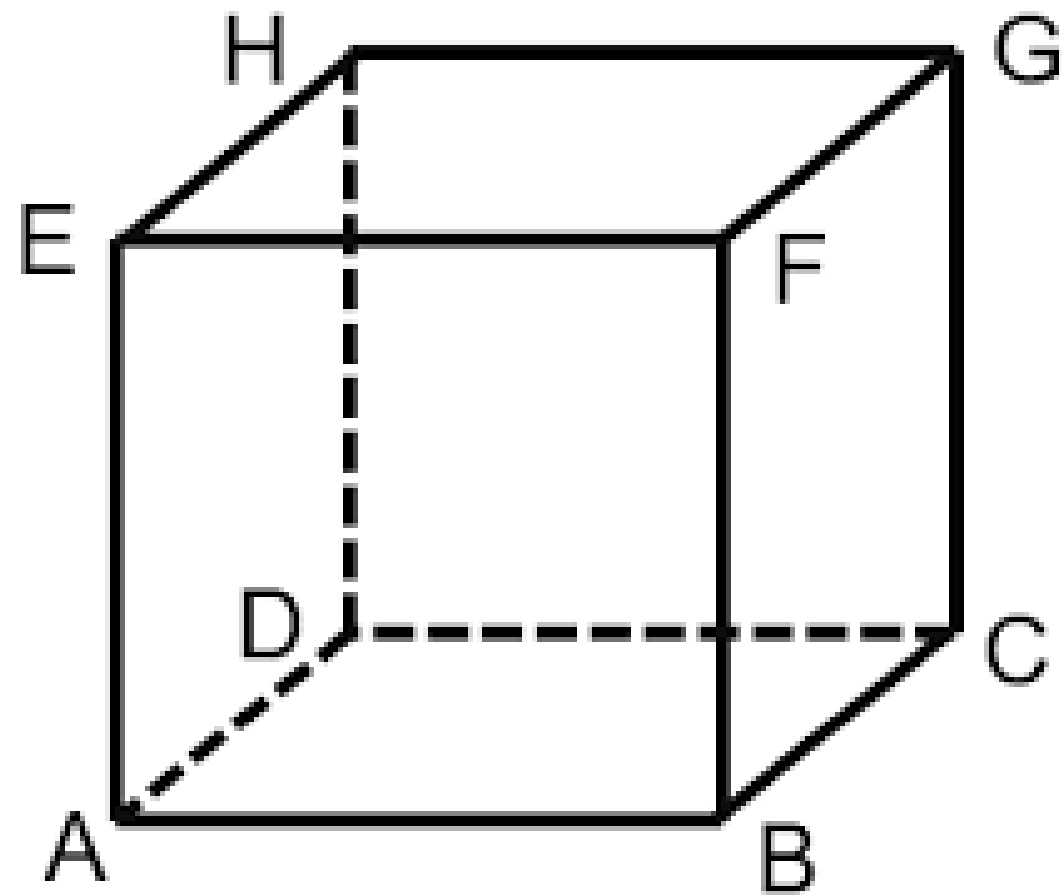
2.) $CH \perp$ ADGF

- $CH \perp FG$
- $CH \perp DG$

Maka, $CH \perp$ ADGF $\rightarrow CH \perp FD$

JARAK ANTAR

DUA TITIK



Tentukan jarak antara A dan G
jika rusuk kubus adalah 8 cm

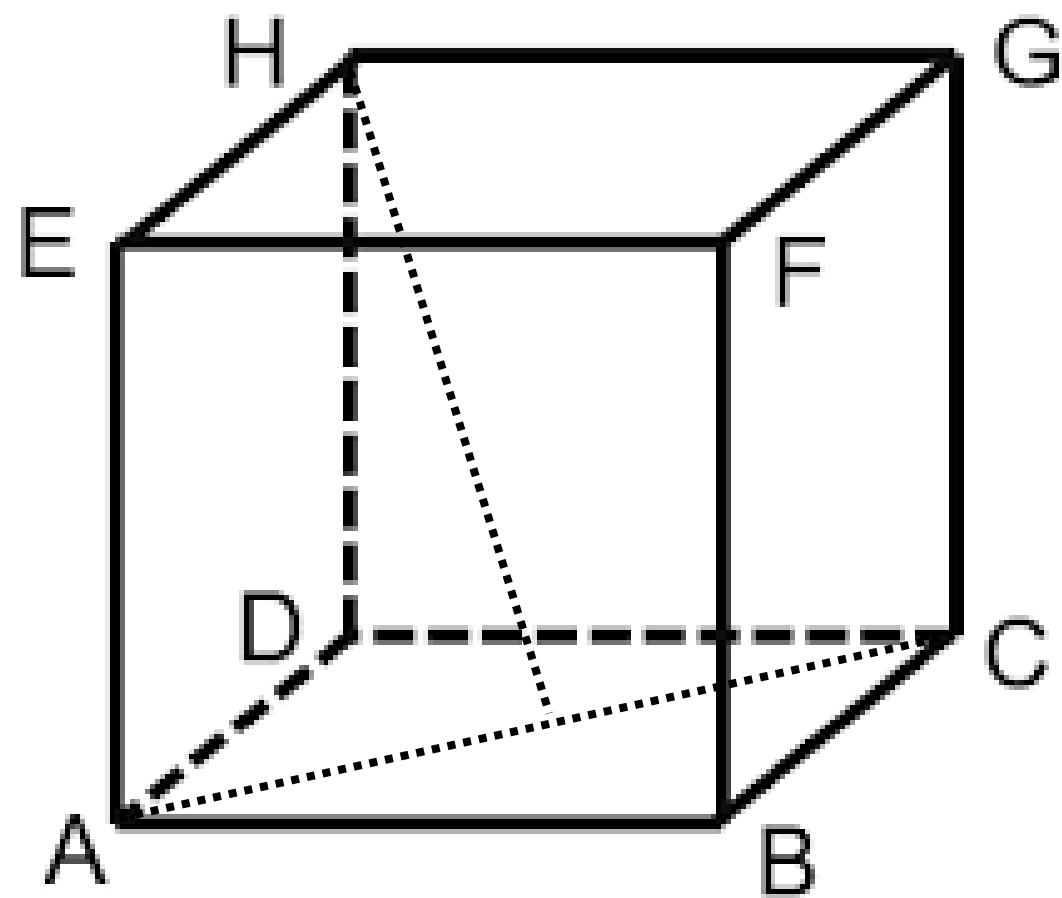
Pembahasan

$$\begin{aligned}AC^2 &= AB^2 + BC^2 \\AC^2 &= 8^2 + 8^2 \\AC^2 &= 128 \\AC &= 8\sqrt{2}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Bidang: } ACG \\AG^2 &= AC^2 + CG^2 \\AG^2 &= 8\sqrt{2}^2 + 8^2 \\AG^2 &= 192 \\AG &= 8\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}\end{aligned}$$

JARAK TITIK

KE GARIS



Tentukan jarak H ke garis AC
Rusuk = 8cm

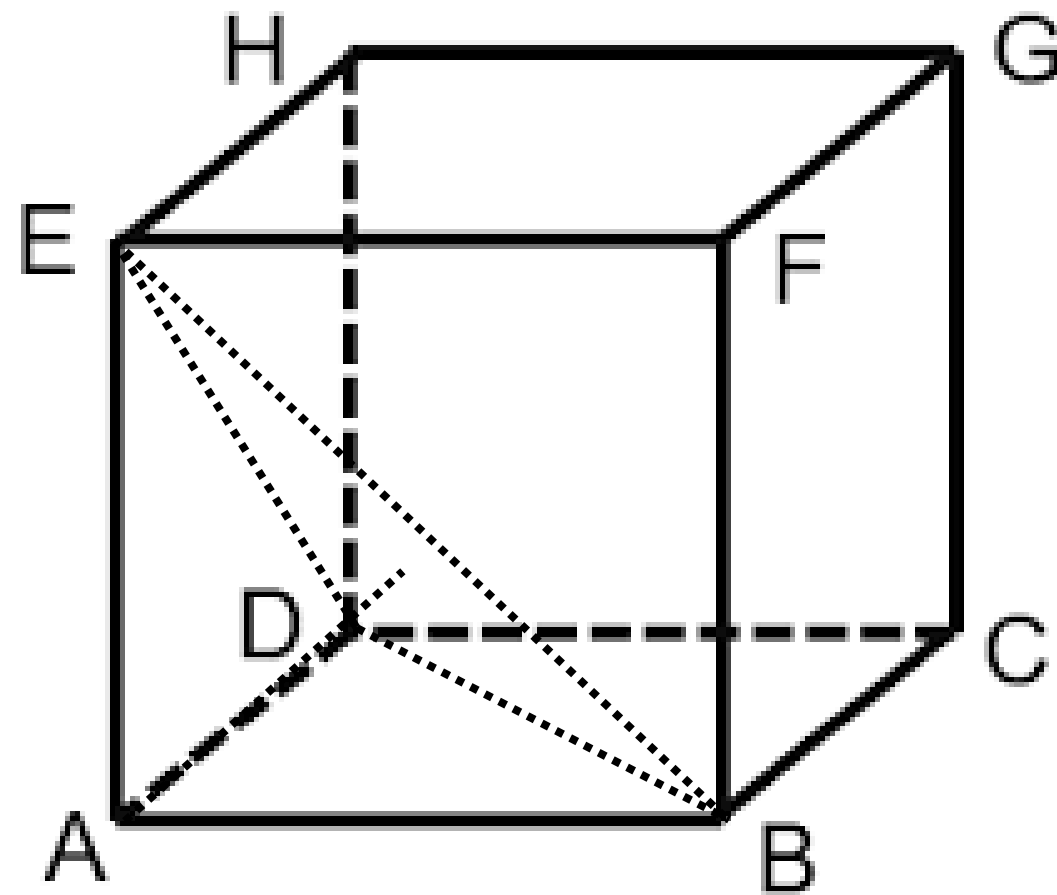
Pembahasan

$$AC = AH = CH \text{ (segitiga sama sisi)}$$
$$AS1 = \frac{1}{2} AC = 4\sqrt{2}$$

$$HS1 = \sqrt{AH^2 - AS1^2}$$
$$HS1 = \sqrt{(8\sqrt{2})^2 - (4\sqrt{2})^2}$$
$$HS1 = \sqrt{96}$$
$$HS1 = 4\sqrt{6} \text{ cm}$$

JARAK TITIK

KE BIDANG



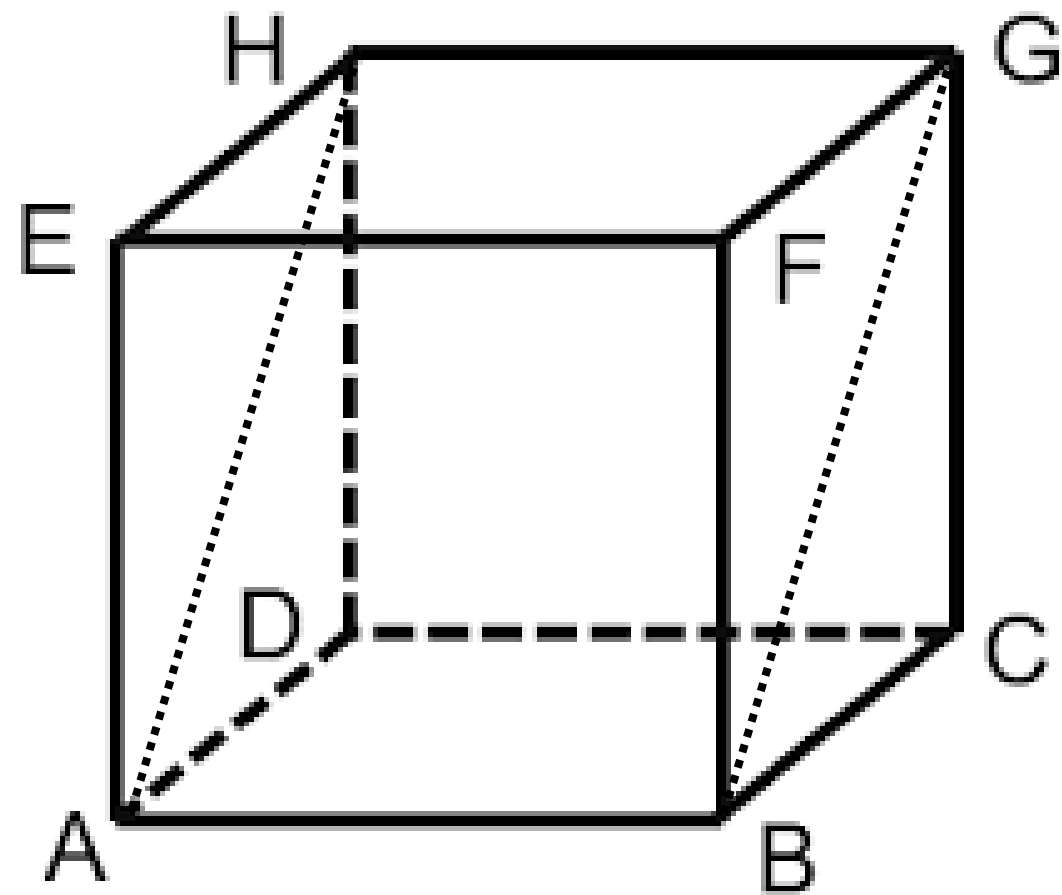
Tentukan jarak titik A ke bidang BDE !

Pembahasan

- 1.) Diagonal AC dan diagonal BD, berpotongan di titik P
- 2.) Hubungkan D ke E, P ke E, dan B ke E (terbentuk segitiga EDP=BEP)
- 3.) $AC=8\sqrt{2}$, $AP= \frac{1}{2} AC$
- 4.) Perhatikan segitiga APE
 $PE= \sqrt{AE^2+AP^2}$
 $=\sqrt{8^2 + (4\sqrt{2})^2}$
 $=\sqrt{64 + 32}$
 $=\sqrt{96}$
 $= 4\sqrt{6} \text{ cm}$
- 5.) $\frac{1}{2} AP \cdot AE = \frac{1}{2} PE \cdot AQ$
 $AP \cdot AE = PE \cdot AQ$
 $4\sqrt{2} \cdot 8 = 4\sqrt{6} \cdot AQ$
 $AQ= \frac{4\sqrt{2} \cdot 8}{4\sqrt{6}}$
 $= \frac{8\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{6}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{6}}$
 $= \frac{8\sqrt{12}}{6}$
 $= \frac{8 \cdot 2\sqrt{3}}{6}$
 $= \frac{8\sqrt{3}}{3}$

JARAK DUA GARIS

SEJAJAR



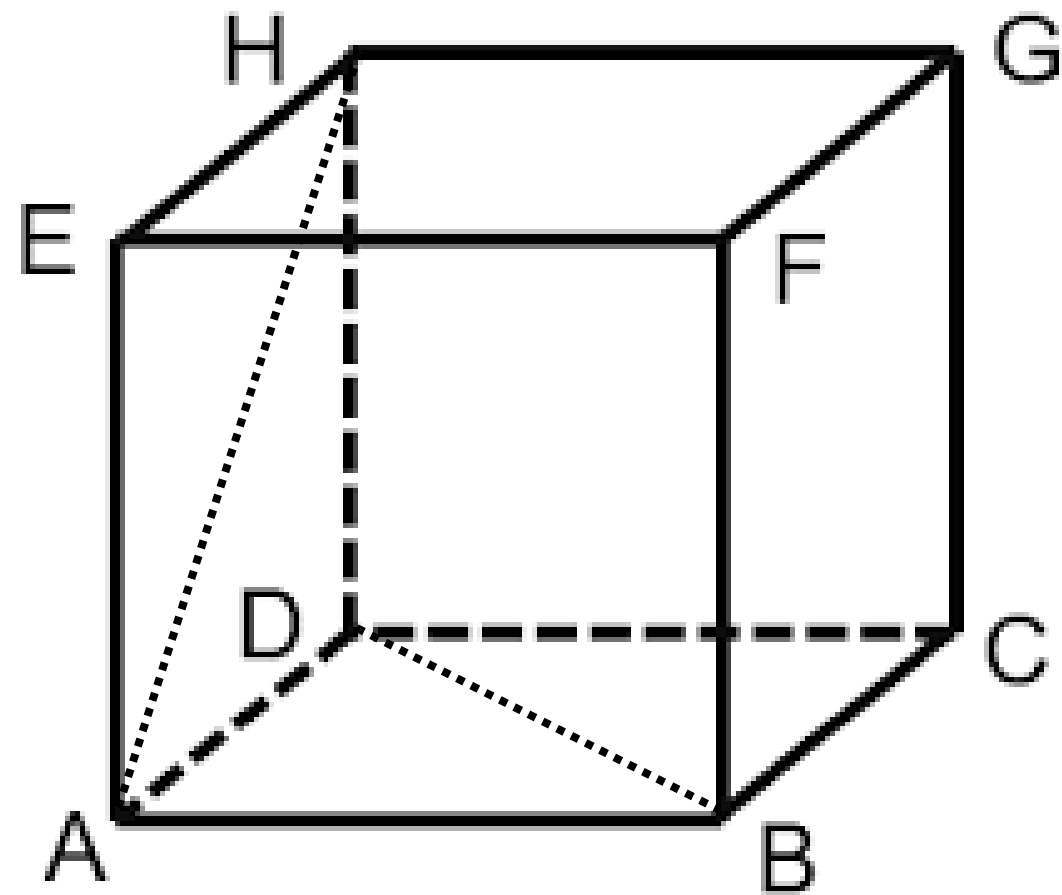
Diketahui balok ABCD. EFGH
dengan panjang $AB=6\text{cm}$,
 $BC=4\text{cm}$, $BF=8\text{cm}$. Hitung
jarak antara garis AB dan HG

Pembahasan

- 1.) Tarik garis B ke G
- 2.) $BG^2 = BC^2 + CG^2$
 $= 4^2 + 8^2$
 $= 16 + 64$
 $= 80$
 $BG = \sqrt{80}$
 $= 4\sqrt{5}$

JARAK DUA GARIS

BERSILANG



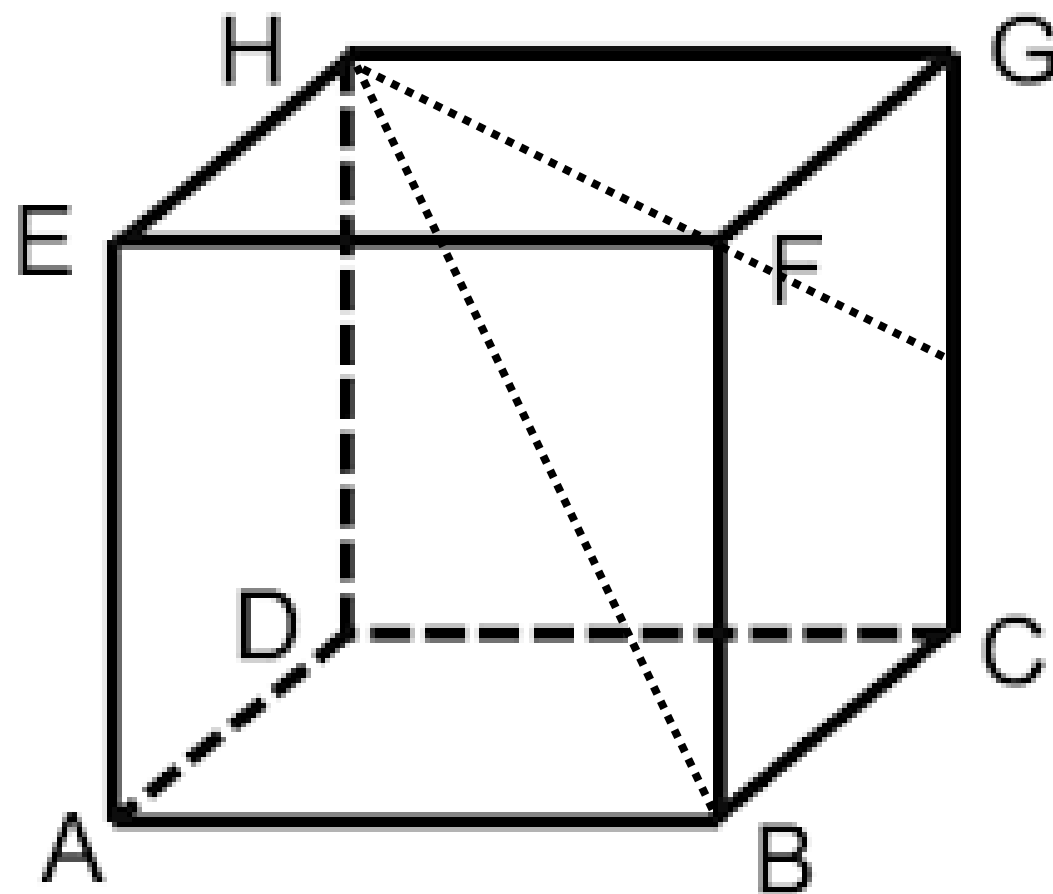
Tentukan jarak AH ke DB (AH bersilangan dengan DB) !

Pembahasan

- 1.) Proyeksikan titik H ke D sehingga terbentuk segitiga ABD
- 2.) Segitiga ABD siku-siku di A
$$\begin{aligned}AB^2 &= AD^2 + AB^2 \\&= 8^2 + 8^2 \\&= 64 + 64 \\&= 128 \\AB &= \sqrt{128} \\&= 8\sqrt{2}\text{CM}\end{aligned}$$

PROYEKSI ANTAR

GARIS



Proyeksikan HP ke HB !

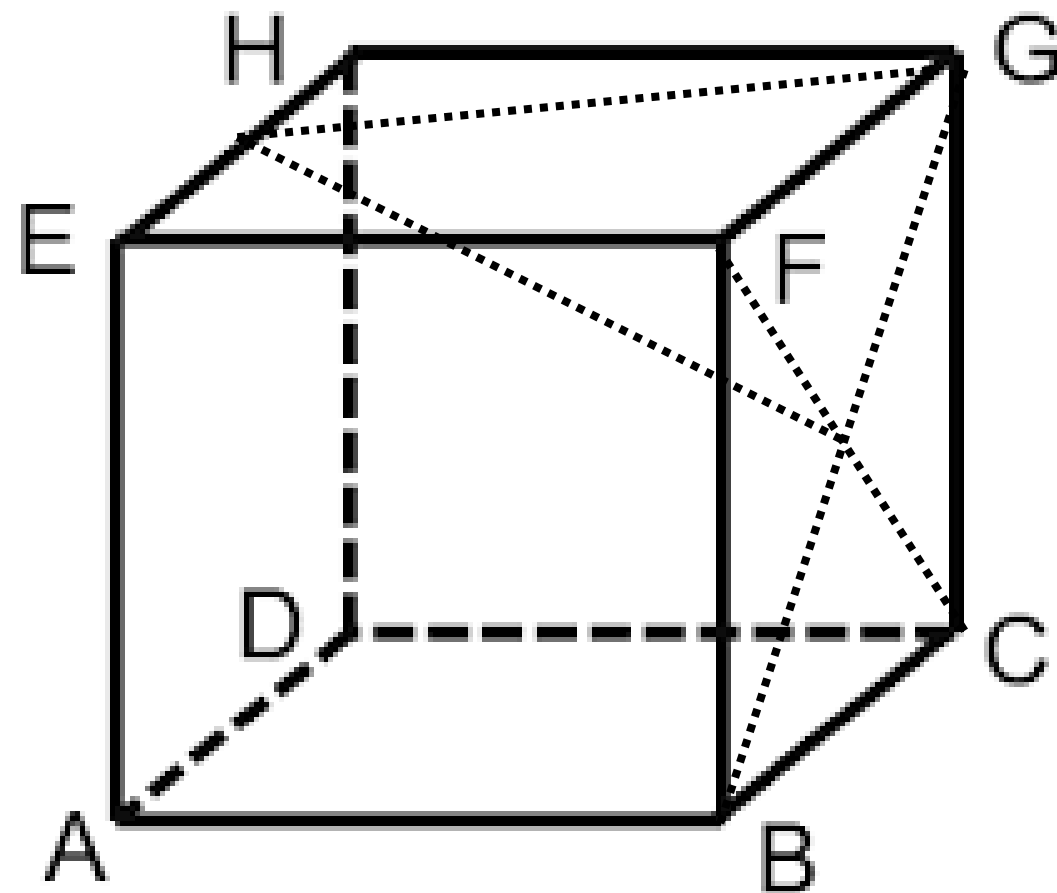
Pembahasan

- 1.) Proyeksikan titik P ke garis HB sehingga terbentuk PP'
- 2.) Perhatikan segitiga HPP', siku-siku di P'

$$\begin{aligned} PP' &= \sqrt{(PB^2 - BP'^2)} \\ &= \sqrt{(5/4^2 - 3/4^2)} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} a\sqrt{2} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (12)\sqrt{2} \\ &= 6\sqrt{2} \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

PROYEKSI GARIS

KE BIDANG



Proyeksikan garis PG ke
bidang BCGF !

Pembahasan

- 1.) Proyeksikan P ke bidang BCGF
- 2.) $PP' \perp BG$
- 3.) Proyeksi PG terhadap bidang BCGF adalah P'G

$$\sqrt{PB^2 - P'B^2} = \sqrt{PG^2 - GP^2}$$

$$\sqrt{9/4^2 - (2a^2 - 2a\sqrt{2x} + x^2)} = \sqrt{5/4a^2 - x^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{4}a + 2a\sqrt{2x} = \frac{5}{4}a^2$$

$$2a\sqrt{2x} = \left(\frac{5}{4} - \frac{1}{4}\right)a^2$$

$$2a\sqrt{2x} = a^2$$

$$x = \frac{a}{2\sqrt{2}}$$

Misal $a = \text{rusuk} = 8$

$$x = \frac{8}{2\sqrt{2}}$$